GEDI's dense sample a key in calibrating forest height maps



Healey, S.P.; Yang, Z., Gorelick, N., Ilyushchenko, S. (2020) Highly Local Model Calibration with a New GEDI LiDAR Asset on Google Earth Engine Reduces Landsat Forest Height Signal Saturation Remote Sensing. 12(17), 2840 https://doi.org/10.3390/rs12172840

Science Question

Can the science community use GEDI's dense lidar sample to make better Landsat forest height/biomass maps?

Analysis

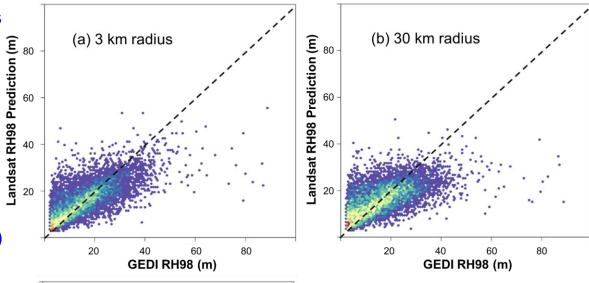
- 1. We created a regularly maintained GEDI asset on Google Earth Engine.
- 2. We tested height mapping using increasingly local calibration with GEDI's RH98 waveform metric (approximate forest canopy top height)

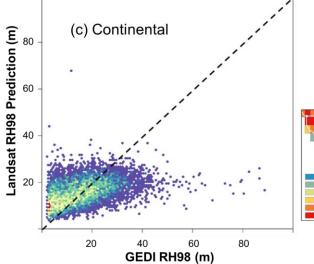
Results

More local calibration results in significantly better height models (right).

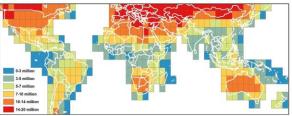
Significance

- 1. GEDI data is now much more accessible, particularly for analyses involving other datasets on Google Earth Engine
- 2. GEDI may help us overcome Landsat's long-recognized problems with biomass signal saturation





Very local calibration of Landsat height models (within 3 km of the target pixel) greatly improved prediction of high and low values in this global study.



Number of high-quality GEDI footprints in a new Google Earth Engine asset – first six months



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